Information on Doctoral Studies for External Reviewers / Examiners



The University of Vienna would like to thank you for taking the time to undertake the task of reviewing a doctoral thesis. In doing so, you are making an important contribution to maintaining and improving the standards of quality of postgraduate education at the University of Vienna.

Doctoral Studies at the University of Vienna

The subject of the thesis and the thesis supervisor must be approved by the appropriate academic governing body. (Studienpräses, President for Studies Legislation)

Prior to completion of a thesis, candidates submit an official request for the assignment of reviewers.

Where appropriate and possible, the examiners selected will also include external examiners. Examiners will be members of the appropriate scientific community, have excellent scientific and academic credentials and be either qualified professors or hold an academic qualification equivalent to that of an Austrian professorship ("*Habilitation*"). To guarantee objectivity, there should be no close relationship between an examiner and the candidate – unless the former is also the candidate's thesis supervisor – and they should not have written any joint publications or be members of the same study group.

Evaluation Procedure

You have agreed to undertake the task of assessing a doctoral thesis for the University of Vienna. Both examiners have received the thesis at the same time and, in accordance with the statute of the University of Vienna, are required to complete their assessments within a period of four months. However, in the interests of the candidate, we kindly request that you keep the assessment period as brief as possible.

As soon as all required documents (see accompanying letter) have reached the responsible *StudienServiceCenter* at the University of Vienna, the candidate can apply for the *viva voce* (*"Defensio/Rigorosum"*) exam. If you would like to receive the thesis in electronic format (PDF), please contact the *StudienServiceCenter* listed in the accompanying letter.

The thesis you have been asked to assess is a scientific work written to attain an academic qualification. It must stand in its own right and can no longer be changed or corrected. The copy of the thesis you have been sent is one of three officially submitted copies which, upon return and positive assessment, will be published in the university library.

You may find it useful to consider the following points when evaluating the thesis:

- > Are the aims of the thesis clearly stated and formulated?
- How broad and consistent is the analysis of the material and sources?
- > How broadly is the status of research in the field in question presented?
- > Do the experiments correspond to the aims of the thesis?
- Are the research topic, research approach, methodology and methods consistent? Were the correct methods used?
- > Are the methods used and approaches taken appropriate?
- Were the results derived logically, controlled correctly and described, analysed and interpreted in accordance with the scientific standards required by international peerreviewed journals?
- > Do the results justify the conclusion(s) drawn?
- > Were the results and conclusions discussed in the scientific community?
- > Are the literature references correctly cited?

- > How good is the candidate's quality of linguistic expression?
- > Has the candidate adequately described any experiments performed?
- > Does the thesis augment existing knowledge in its field?
- Does the thesis demonstrate that the candidate can conduct independent scientific research?
- ➢ Is it to be expected that any future research work carried out by the candidate independently will meet the standards of his/her scientific community?

The thesis should be assessed on a scale of 1 to 5 in accordance with the Austrian grading system (where 1=very good, 2=good, 3=satisfactory, 4=sufficient, 5=insufficient). In line with the recommendations of the Bologna Follow-up Group, these grades are defined as follows:

Austrian Grading Scale	Definition
1	VERY GOOD: above-average level of achievement with only a few mistakes
2	GOOD: generally good, solid piece of work
3	SATISFACTORY: corresponds in all respects to average requirements
4	SUFFICIENT: still meets minimum requirements despite any flaws
5	INSUFFICIENT: major improvements are required

Should both examiners grade the thesis positively, the candidate can apply to take the final exam, namely the *viva voce*. If one examiner grades the thesis positively and the other grades it negatively, the *Studienpräses* will appoint a third examiner to assess the thesis. The grade awarded by this third examiner determines whether the thesis has passed or failed.

If the third examiner grades the thesis positively, the candidate can proceed to the *viva voce* exam. However, if the third grade is negative, the thesis will be graded as "insufficient", and the candidate is not entitled to take the final exam.

He/she now has the possibility of reworking the thesis and resubmitting a modified version which takes account of the examiners' criticisms. In doing so, the examination process starts again from the beginning.

The author of a thesis must confirm to the University of Vienna in writing that he/she will adhere to the rules of good scientific practice. All theses will also be subjected to a plagiarism check. Should you determine in the course of your evaluation that the rules of good scientific practice have not been adhered to and detect, for example, passages that are identical to other texts, non-cited sources or style inconsistencies, please contact the appropriate *StudienServiceCenter*.

Examination Panel

The Director of Study Programme (Studienprogrammleiter) responsible for the respective degree programme nominates the members of the *viva voce* examination panel. However, the candidate also has the right to suggest appropriate members for this panel.

Viva voce panels must be made up of at least three people, usually the two examiners and a chairperson. In most cases, the Director of Study Programme serves as chairperson, but this role can be delegated if required. The reviewer and the examiner do not necessarily need to be the same person (this is determined by the actual curriculum in question).

It is the candidate's responsibility to arrange a suitable date for the *viva voce* with all parties.

If you have any questions regarding the evaluation procedure, the composition of the examination panel or the examination dates, please contact the responsible *StudienServiceCenter*.

Travel Expenses

The University of Vienna actively supports and encourages the participation of external examiners/reviewers in *viva voce* exams and allocates a maximum of \in 500 per person/exam for this purpose to cover any travel costs expenses incurred. This figure is intended as a maximum guideline amount and should, as far as possible, not be exceeded. Similarly, it should not be necessary to claim the full amount in all cases.

The University of Vienna is subject to monitoring by the Austrian Court of Auditors, and the guidelines regarding the submission of travel expense claims must be adhered to in all cases.

Journey / Hotel	Comments
Air travel \rightarrow Economy Class	Upon submission of the following documents: e-ticket + copy of the bank debit order, boarding pass and invoice
Rail travel \rightarrow First Class	Upon submission of the original ticket and corresponding invoice (if issued)
Travel by car	An amount corresponding to the cost of a first class rail ticket
Transfer costs	Transfers by public transport to the airport/railway station (upon submission of the original tickets)
Accommodation	In general, and should the date/time of the <i>viva voce</i> require, accommodation costs will be covered for one night only. The University of Vienna has arranged special rates with the hotels listed below. You are at liberty to choose your own hotel, but budget restrictions mean that the University can only refund the cost of a stay in a hotel in a similar price category to those listed below (max. $90,00 \in$).

The following expenses will be reimbursed:

Hotels close to the University of Vienna (prices may vary according to season)

Hotel	Phone / Email / Homepage	Price/Person incl. Breakfast
Hotel Artis ****	+43/1/713 25 21	Single room: € 80,-
Rennweg 51	hotel@artis.at	
A – 1030 Vienna	www.artis.at	
Hotel Gabriel ***	+43/1/712 32 05	Single room: € 65,-
LandstrasseHauptstrasse 165	office@hotel-gabriel.at	
A – 1030 Vienna	www.hotel-gabriel.at	
Hotel beim Theresianum****	+43/1/50516-06	Single room: € 74,-
Favoritenstraße 52	theresianum@austria-trend.at	
A – 1040 Vienna	www.austria-trend.at	
Hotel Graf Stadion ***	+43/1/405 52 84	Single room: € 66,- to € 75,-
Buchfeldgasse 5	hotel@graf-stadion.com	
A - 1080 Vienna	www.graf-stadion.com	
Hotel Albatros ****	$+43/1/317\ 35\ 08-0$	Single room: € 76,-
Liechtensteinstrasse 89	albatros@austria-trend.at	
A – 1090 Vienna	www.austria-trend.at/alb	
Hotel Arkadenhof ****	+43/1/310 08 37	Single room: € 78,-
Viriotgasse 5	office@arkadenhof.com	
A - 1090 Vienna	http://www.arkadenhof.com/	
Hotel Bellevue ****	+43/1/313 48 - 0	Single room: € 82,-
Althanstrasse 5	bellevue@austria-hotels.at	
A – 1090 Vienna	http://hotel-bellevue-vienna.h-rez.com	
Hotel Regina ****	+43/1/404 46 -0	Single room: € 79,-

Rooseveltplatz 15	regina@kremslehnerhotels.at	
A – 1090 Vienna	www.kremslehnerhotels.at	

When making your reservation, please tell the hotel that you wish to book at the special University of Vienna rates!

We do not reimburse:			
More than one overnight stay	Per diems	Meals	
Mileage costs	Parking fees		

Please send your **original** travel expense documents to the office of the *Studienpräses* upon your return. Your travel expenses will be reimbursed promptly upon receipt of your receipts and bank account details (IBAN and BIC/SWIFT, account number, sort code, bank name). If you have any questions regarding the reimbursement of travel expenses, please contact the office of the *Studienpräses*.

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